

IN THE NAME OF ALLAH

INTERACTIONS 1:

VOCABULARY

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LESSON 1: Academic life around the world

Word	Part of speech	Synonym or Definition	Example
advice	Noun	guidance	I need some advice about my computer.
attitude	Noun	Disposition , frame of mind	She seems to have the right attitude for the job.
Challenge	Noun	Test , provocation	People face many challenges during adolescence.
Cultural background	Noun	Previous culture heritated from last generations	People from different places have different cultural backgrounds.
feature	Noun	trait , flair	He had fine delicate features.
interest	Noun	Attention , notice , regard	My parents encouraged my interest in science.
Lifestyle	Noun	The way a person live	A healthy lifestyle includes taking exercise and not smoking.
major	Noun	Subject that you concentrate	My major is pharmacy.
privacy	Noun	Isolation , retirement	Show your friends that you respect their privacy.

Rule	Noun	Edict , law	We must follow the traffic rules to keep ourselves safe.
Security	Noun	Defence , protection ,	Parenting is about giving your child security and love.
variety	Noun	Difference , change	The lake has more than 20 varieties of fish.
attend	Verb	Pay attention	I am the first child in my family to attend college.
Get along	Verb	If two people get along , they have a friendly relationship	My sister and her friend really get along with each other.
Get through	Verb	Finish s.th	I don't know how we're going to get through the winter.
relate	Verb	Say s.th for several times	I don't understand how the two ideas relate.
survive	Verb	Remain alive	I'm sure she will survive this crisis.
Considerate	Adj	Careful ,chary	It was very considerate of you to let us know you were going to be late.
Private	Adj	Individual , personal	The painting was sold to a private

			collector.
comfort	Noun	Luxury , ease	All our sports shoes are designed for comfort and performance.
Debt	Noun	Money that a person owes	He had enough money to pay off his outstanding debts.
harm	Noun	Ingure , damage	It wouldn't do you any harm to get some experience first.
luxury	Noun	Very great comfort and pleasure	We stayed in a five-star luxury hotel.
Safety	Noun	Security , protection	In the laboratory, we must wear glasses for safety.
Homesick	Adj	Feeling unhappy because you are a long way from your home	People who are away from their homes feel homesick.
Insecure	Adj	Unsafe , defenceless	He felt lonely and insecure away from her family.
Miserable	Adj	Unhappy , depressed	I spent the weekend feeling miserable.

valuable	Adj	Costly , expensive	There is nothing in the world as valuable as time.
Excuse	Noun	Apologise	she had no excuse for being late.
Stranger	Noun	Newcomer , unknown	Children must not talk to strangers.

LESSON 2: Experiencing nature

Word	Part of speech	Synonym or Definition	Example
Asthma	Noun	a lung disorder. It causes breathing problems	People with asthma should not leave the house on polluted days
atmosphere	Noun	The air around the earth	The hotel had a lovely relaxed atmosphere.
biometeorologists	Noun	These scientists study weather	Biometeorologists give opinions about the weather in the future.
diseases	Noun	Illnesses-sickness	He contracted the disease while she was abroad on holiday.
Effects	Noun	Influence- consequence	Drugs have a terrible effect on people.
Flu	Noun	influenza	Flu is more common in cold weather.
headaches	Noun	A continuous pain in the head	Looking too much at the monitor can cause headaches.
Heart attacks	Noun	Sudden stopping of the heart	Heart attacks are increasing these days.
humidity	Noun	Damp-wet-moisture	The humidity of the rain was pleasant.

Moods	Noun	Temper-feelings-humor	People's mood is depressed in dark and wet days.
pneumonia	Noun	Another lung diseases	She was taken to hospital, suffering from pneumonia.
Strokes	Noun	Blood vessel attacks in the brain	He died following a massive stroke.
weather	Noun	The condition of atmosphere	The weather in spring makes me feel good.
Affect	Verb	Act on-impact	Sad events affected her education.
Cause	Verb	Lead to- create-produce	Many people are worried about the economy, and with good cause.
increase	Verb	Growth-rise-addition	Smoking increases the risk of cancer.
influence	Verb	affect-impact	Social media influence our emotions and minds.
depressed	Adj	Sad-un happy	During the corona virus era, many people were depressed.

depressing	Adj	Painful-upsetting	Reading is depressing for some people.
forceful	Adj	powerful	Exercise makes people forceful.
irritable	Adj	Touchy-moody	She is irritable because of her problems.
Moody	Adj	Emotional-sullen	Moody people's behavior has a bad effect on their relationships.
nervous	Adj	Anxious-neurotic	My friend gets nervous during exams.
powerful	Adj	Strong-muscly	He was one of the most powerful men in Bohemia.
Sudden	Adj	Immediate- unanticipated –rapid	The sudden change in weather ruined our plan.
Warm	Adj	Hot-sunny	The house was lovely and warm.
blizzards	Noun	Ice storm	We got caught in a blizzard on our way to school.
climate	Noun	Continent-atmospheric condition	These flowers will not grow in cold climates.
damage	Noun	Harm-detriment-injury	The damage to his reputation was

			considerable.
Desert	Noun	Wasted-wasteland	Overgrazing has created desert condition.
Droughts	Noun	Dry ness-aridity	Crops have failed because of drought.
Floods	Noun	torrent	The river will flood if it gets much worse.
Global Warming	Noun	Long term heating of Earth	Scientists fear that global warming has gone beyond the point of no return.
The globe	Noun	World-Earth-planet	The globe is rolling round all the time.
hurricanes	Noun	Storm-deluge	The hurricane left a trail of destruction behind it.
meteorologist	Noun	Aerologsit, weatherman	The storms have baffled meteorologists in the United States.
storms	Noun	Tempest-squall	A storm packing winds of 90 miles an hour.
tornadoes	Noun	Whir wind-cyclone-typhoon	The town was hit by a tornado last night.
Cut-down	Verb	Smash-chop	Do not cut down the tree that gives

			you shade.
Follow	Verb	Track-trace-chase	please follow the direction of the arrow.
Vary	Verb	Modify-alter-mutate-differ	to vary the color sequences.
average	Adj	Mean, medial, median, middle	the average wage of an unskilled laborer is \$ 6 per hour.
common	Adj	Usual, familiar, regular	dissatisfaction is a common concomitant of adolescence.
extreme	Adj	A lot	in this region earthquakes happen with extreme rarity.
global	Adj	Worldwide, international, world	Several hypotheses for global warming have been suggested.
Major	Adj	Utmost-crucial-big-important	my major was english literature and my minor was linguistics.
Natural	Adj	Normal-innate-inherent	a lion's natural weapons are strength and cunning.
Typical	Adj	Classic-model-normal-common	They plan to recreate a typical English village in Japan.
Worse	Adj	deteriorate	My handwritings worse than yours.
Yearly	Adj	Annual	The earth makes a yearly

			revolution around the sun.
Generally	Adv	holistically	the people of Europe are generally white.
At least	Phrase	Minimum	Fortune knocks once at least at every man's door.
From season to season	Phrase		The weather changes from season to season.
In contrast	Phrase	Very different situation from another.	In contrast with your belief that we will fail, I am confident that we will succeed.
Rainbow	Noun	Irish-sunbow	the rainbow had made a beautiful arc in the sky.
southern	Adj	In south part of an Area	They conquered the southern part of the country in a few months.
Thunderstorms	Noun	Firelight	thunderstorm reechoed through the valley.
troublesome	Adj	Annoying-vexing-worrying-difficult	Business may be troublesome, but idleness is pernicious.
Phenomenon	Noun	Event-happening-case-incident	he believed that every phenomenon has natural causes.
moderate	Adj	Average-modest-medium-	Even moderate amounts of the

		middling, ordinary	drug can be fatal.
Threat	noun	Warning, ultimatum	the atomic bomb is a threat to civilization.
property	Noun	Feature, Quality, attribute	the stolen property was restored to its owner.
dumped	Verb	Discard, scrap, bin, jettison	he was removed and his body dumped in the river.
successive	Adj	Straight, solid, sequential, succeeding	The team has had five successive victories.
Pouring	Verb	Strem, flow, run, gush, cascade, course	shafts of sunlight were pouring through the window.
Thoroughly	Adv	Minutely-closely	he is thoroughly conversant with the new regulations.
soaked	verb	Makes them extremely wet.	his blood soaked through the bandage on his hand.
Ranches	Noun	Farm	The ranch employed ten or twelve cowboys.
isolated	Verb	Border-frontier-borderline-partition	the flood has isolated several villages.
boundary	Noun	Border-frontier-borderline-partition	the Ural mountains are considered the eastern boundary of Europe.

Barely	Adv	Hardly-scarcely	Her face was barely discernible in the gloom.
Altitude	Noun	Height-elevation	Your attitude, not your aptitude, will determine your altitude.
Hurricanes	Noun	Cyclone-typhoon-tornado-storm	The hurricane damage was assessed at three million dollars.
Circulate	Verb	Flow-course	If your muscles are tense, blood cannot circulate freely.
Swelled	Verb	Expand-bulge-distend	his heart swelled with anger.
Moisture	Noun	Steam-dampness-damp-humidity	protect the contents of the can from extraneous moisture.
Narrower	Adj	Small-tapered-slim	The river narrowed as it reached the bend.
Ashore	Adv	On to (the) land	A few pieces of wood had washed ashore.
Mudslides	Noun	A large amount of mud sliding down a mountain.	The heavy rains could cause flash floods and mudslides.
Training	Noun	teaching	On the course we received training in every aspect of the job.

LESSON 3: Living to eat, or eating to live?

Word	Part of speech	Synonym or Definition	Example
additives	Noun	characterized or produced by addition	Food becomes tastier with additives.
atmosphere	Noun	the mass of air surrounding the Earth_feeling	The party atmosphere was heavy last night.
complex	Noun	a conceptual whole made up of complicated and related parts	There was a very complex relationship between two people.
convenience	Noun	the quality of being useful and convenient	Most of us like the convenience of using credit cards to buy things.
customs	Noun	habit	The guide offers information on local customs.
dairy	Noun	a farm where dairy products are produced	Eating dairy products is good for strong bones.
diet	Noun	a prescribed selection of foods	It is important to have a healthy diet.
discussion	Noun	an exchange of views on some topic	Making the right decision requires good thinking.

elements	Noun	an abstract part of something	There are many types of elements in the earth.
habits	Noun	an established custom	She has a habit of playing with her hair when she's nervous.
mineral	Noun	relating to minerals	Fish is a rich source of vitamins and minerals.
Preferences	Noun	A strong liking	Her preference is for comfortable rather than stylish clothes.
Soy products	Noun	Thin sauce made of fermented soy beans.	Soy green beans, soy snacks such as soy nuts, sprouts, soy milk and tofu are non-fermented soy products.
prefer	Verb	Like better	We prefer to die a hero, rather than live a slave.
prohibit	Verb	Command against	Many homeowners prohibit others from walking on their property.
Fried	Adj	Cook by frying in fat	this meat can be either fried or microwaved.
Frozen	Adj	Turn into ice	they sand the frozen steps to prevent slipping.
Natural	Adj	Relating to or concerning nature.	it is very natural to feel sad at a funeral.

nutritious	Adj	Of or providing nourishment.	Wholemeal bread is more nutritious than white bread.
Permitted	Adj	A legal document giving official permission to do something.	parking is permitted only on Sundays.
Religious	Adj	Concerned with sacred matters or religion or the church.	they persecuted religious minorities.
Slim	Adj	Being of delicate or slender build.	She works very hard to stay slim.
universal	Adjective	of worldwide scope or applicability	These practices remain universal among the islanders.
worse	Adjective	comparative of 'bad'	The accommodations were awful, and the food was worse.
bugs	Noun	a fault or defect in a system or machine	Is this a sign of some kind of deeper cyber bugs?
cancer	Noun	type genus of the family Cancridae	A lot of cancers can now be treated successfully.
desserts	Noun	a dish served as the last course of a meal	They serve a wide range of desserts, including ice cream and home-made apple pie.

effect	Noun	influence	Gentle music can have a soothing effect.
grain	Noun	a small hard particle	Last year's grain harvest was the biggest ever.
Heart disease	Noun	a disease of the heart	Heart disease is one of the most common diseases in human societies today.
ingredients	Noun	a component of a mixture or compound	The food is home-cooked using fresh ingredients.
medicine	Noun	Cure, remedy, therapy	The plant was used in traditional medicine for the treatment of stomach problems.
nutrients	Noun	any substance that can be metabolized by an organism to give energy and build tissue	The plant absorbs nutrients from the soil.
Required	Adjective	necessary for relief or supply	do what is required.
Spicy	Adjective	having an agreeably pungent taste	Korean food is generally very spicy
Brain power	Phrase	Intelligence, ingenuity	She admired Robert's brainpower

In contrast	Phrase	reciprocally	She seemed very happy in contrast to the man.
nutritionists	Noun	a specialist in the study of nutrition	The doctor advised him to see a nutritionist about his diet
Opinion	Noun	Idea	his opinion is not worth a straw
Specialists	Noun	practices one branch of medicine	He is a specialist in economics
Strokes	Noun	a light touch	He won by two strokes.
Substances	Noun	that which has mass and occupies space	My hand hit a hard substance
Affect	Noun	have an effect upon	His affect is important.
Support	Verb	give moral or psychological support	She's been a great support to my mom.
Available	Adj	Not busy	This book is available in both print and digital formats
Industrialized	Verb	Give moral or psychological support	China is one of the most industrialized countries in the world
Opposite	Adj	Being directly across from each other	The opposite of hot is cold
Related	Adj	Connected by kinship	There are many applications of artificial intelligence, such as speech recognition, image processing, and self-driving cars.

LESSON 4: In the community

Word	Part of speech	Synonym or Definition	Example
Application	Noun	Practical use	There are many applications of artificial intelligence, such as speech recognition, image processing, and self-driving cars.
Comment	Noun	Observation	He left a comment on her blog post, expressing his opinion.
Content	Noun	The thing that are inside a box,bag,room etc	The content of this website is informative and engaging.
Harassment	Noun	Harm,annoyance,fret	Harassment is a form of discrimination that violates human rights and dignity.
Level	Noun	Degree,renking	He reached the highest level in the video game.
Location	Noun	Place, posirion,where	The location of the event is the city hall.
Motivation	Noun	Encouragement	His motivation for studying hard was to get a scholarship.
network	Noun	Organization	Tehran may need a complete sewer network
reality	Noun	Actuality ,fact	her story is rooted in reality

resource	Noun	Asset	oil is a valuable resource
responsibility	Noun	Retreat , withdrawal	he took the responsibility for keeping order
retirement	Noun	Retreat ,withdrawal	He's in retirement now and no longer teaching
risk	Noun	Danger ,peril	if you go, you run the risk of being shot
site	Noun	Locale ,place ,where	the house stood on an beautiful site
step	Noun	Move ,walk	we got a step closer to victory
connect	Verb	Join ,link	I did not connect him with the theatre
contribute	Verb	Kick in	I did not connect him with the theatre
exist	Verb	be, stand, survive	Life cannot exist without water
interact	verb	communicate	The professor encouraged the students to interact and ask question
Keep going	verb	Go on	
observe	verb	Confirm,obey	I have observed that foreign students tend to isolate themselves
participate	verb	partake	He too participated in our discussion
recognize	verb	To know who someone is or what something is	I apologize for not having recognized you at first
tend	verb	regularly or frequently behave in a particular way	Modern designs tend to simplicity

		or have a certain characteristic:	
committed	Adjective	dedicate	A committed environmentalist
Delayed	Adjective	Make someone or something late or slow	The train was delayed
geographical	Adjective	Based on or derived from the physical features of an area	Community members lived relatively close to one another in one geographical location
Huge	Adjective	Giant,jumbo	The book was a huge success
Involved	Adjective	Complicate,complex	They could not solve the involved problem
Physical	Adjective	Bodily	He tends to avoid all physical contact.
real-life	Adjective	actually happening or existing in life, not in books, stories or films	The TV play was based on real life.
Spiritual	Adjective	bodiless	We're concerned about your spiritual welfare.
Virtual	Adjective	Very nearly a particular thing	You can also take a virtual tour of the museum.
Wireless	Adjective	A system of sending messages by radio	All large ships now have a wireless installation.

Forever	Adverb	Always, forever more	The final death toll may forever remain a mystery.
How ever	Adverb	Even so, howbeit	He was feeling bad. He went to work, however, and tried to concentrate.
nowadays	Adverb	Right now, today	Nowadays most kids prefer going online to reading books.
Occasionally	Adverb	sometimes	We occasionally meet for a drink after work.
Relatively	Adverb	More or less, somewhat	These students had a relatively simple task.
Therefore	Adverb	As result of something that has been mentioned	He's only 17 and therefore not eligible to vote.

LESSON 5: Home

Word	Part of speech	Synonym or Definition	Example
architect	Nouns	Designer, planner	Tinoco was one of the architects of the government's economic reforms.
Branches	Nouns	Bough, subdivision	After the storm, the ground was littered with twigs and branches.
Camp	Nouns	campground, camping site	Let's go back to camp – it's getting dark.
Centuries	Nouns	A period of 100 years	The church was built in the 13th century.
Civilizations	Nouns	Culture	The book explores the relationship between religion and civilization.
Clay	Nouns	Bole, argil	She moulded the clay into the shape of a bird.
frame	Nouns	case, plate, pan, patina	My poems look as though they have a classical frame
generations	Nouns	race, descendant, descendent, filiation, slip	a new generation of rear-engined sports cars was made.
invention	Nouns	contraption, device, fiction, artifice, contrivance	You know my story is an invention

mansion	Nouns	stately home, place of residence	The price of mansion is going up all the time.
manufacturing	Nouns	construction, making	even in manufacturing they no longer dominate.
necessity	Nouns	urgency, exigency, need	a good book is a necessity when traveling
pipe	Nouns	tube, roll	A pipe had burst in the kitchen and flooded
plaster	Nouns	chalk, stucco	strip away the plaster to expose the bare brick
property	Nouns	wealth, land ,building	He's expanding now, buying property
protection	Nouns	support	the B vitamins give protection against infection
shelter	Nouns	Refuge, keep, safe	you're welcome to take shelter from the storm
tools	Nouns	instrument, device	Every job needs its specialized tools.
weapon	Nouns	Arm, gun	They all had sticks which they planned to use as weapons.
construct	Verbs	build, make, create	These rules tell us how to construct a grammatical sentence in a given language.

develop	Verbs	Expand, spread	Knowledge in the field of genetics has been developing very rapidly.
discover	Verbs	find out, understand realize	It was a relief to discover that he wasn't in.
fill in	Verbs	Complete	Don't forget to fill in your boarding cards.
form	Verbs	shape, figure, appearance	The bicycle is an environment-friendly form of transport.
produce	Verbs	Generate, make	New drugs are producing remarkable results.
Ancient	Adjectives	old	The ancients believed that the Sun and Moon were planets.
durable	Adjectives	lasting, stable, resistant	Wood is a durable material.
flat	Adjectives	smooth	The football field was not flat and the players did not like it.
fortified	Adjectives	strong, solid	The town was heavily fortified against attack.
homeless	Adjectives	Displaced, destitute	She found himself homeless after his marriage broke up.
permanent	Adjectives	Constant, lasting	Temporary workers want a permanent job.

prehistoric	Adjectives	Primitive, primeval, ancient	My dad's electric typewriter was a prehistoric machine.
temporary	Adjectives	Temporal, interim	I'm living with my parents, but it's only temporary.
castle	Nouns	Fortress, fort, chateau, citadel, stronghold	The soldiers had taken shelter in the castle to avoid the attack of the enemy.
thick	Adjectives	Bulky, stocky	If you want a thicker blanket, there are more here in the closet.
descendent	Nouns	generation, race	Iranians are of Aryan descent.
Forefathers	Nouns	Ancestors, progenitor	Our forefathers had a hard life.
obligation	Nouns	commitment	She didn't want to be under an obligation to him.
offering	Nouns	presentation	Offering you a deal is helping you both.
offspring	Nouns	Children, descendants	Parents send their offspring to school at the age of 7.
punishment	Nouns	reprimand	She assisted her husband to escape punishment for the crime.
slave	Nouns	servant	I'm tired of being treated like a slave!
society	Nouns	the community	Children are the most vulnerable members of society.

trend	Nouns	Vogue, tendency	Every once in a while something becomes a trend in visual media.
youngsters	Nouns	Youth, young people	They were friends when they were youngsters.
beat	Verbs	mayhem	The woman had been beaten to death by her husband.
control	Verbs	Supervise, oversight	The situation was slipping out of her control.
feed	Verbs	give food to	The island's simple agriculture could hardly feed its inhabitants.
guide	Verbs	advise	He guided us through the narrow streets to the central mosque.
Entertain	Verbs	Amuse, distract	It was another attempt to entertain attention from the truth.
Obey	Verbs	Follow, hear	A soldier must obey his officer.
Reside	Verbs	Inhabit	She resides in a big house.
Spoil	Verbs	Disfigure, damage	Rain spoiled the picnic.
Sacrifice	Verbs	Immolate	The soldier sacrificed his life to protect his country.
Adequate	adjectives	Enough, sufficient	His salary was not adequate
Global	Adjectives	Universal, world wide	English is a global language

Independent	Adjectives	Freethinking, individualistic	She is independent in her thinking.
Wealthy	Adjectives	Rich	Iran is a wealthy country.
Race	Nouns	Strain	the impoverished descendants of a noble race

LESSON 6: Cultures of the world

Word	Part of speech	Synonym or Definition	Example
Attention	Noun	Look at, listen to	Please pay attention.
Bite	Noun	To use your teeth to chew or crush something	My sister's dog bit me.
Customer	Noun	Someone who buys goods from a shop	She is one of the customers of this shop.
Guest	Noun	Visitor-invitee	We have guests tonigh.
Host	Noun	One who receives guests	The host saw us off at the door.
Pain	Noun	An unpleasant feeling in a part of body that is caused by an illness or an injury	His arm has pain.
Pharmacist	Noun	A person who is qualified to prepare and sell medicines	The pharmacist gave me my drug.
Pharmacy	Noun	Learning to make drug	I need to leave my prescription at the pharmacy.
Service	Noun	Work-labor	We need his services.
Beg	Verb	Request-ask for charity	He begged one toman.
Clean (his) plate	Verb	Washing/removing dirt	I clean her plates.

Greet	Verb	Welcome	I wish to greet them personally.
Hitchhike	Verb	Travel by soliciting rides from passing vehicles	Soldiers hitchhiked to their villages.
Ignore	Verb	Reject-refuse to recognize	Ignore what he says.
Serve	Verb	Work-perform a duty or task	Amir serve the guests.
Shout	Verb	Scream-yell	Jaffar shouted for help.
Wait on (someone)	Verb	Serve someone	She always waited on her children.
Whisper	Verb	Soft speaking	We whispered so as not to wake up the baby.
Afraid	Adjective	Fearful-frightened	She is afraid of mice.
Annoyed	Adjective	Irritated-bothered	The long wait at the doctor's office was quite annoying.
Insulted	Adjective	Offended-hurt by rude behavior	She insulted my brother by saying he was fat.
Mean	Adjective	Wicked-maleficent	My sister is mean.
Rude	Adjective	Impolite	It was very rude of you to ignore your uncle.
Successful	Adjective	Having achieved success	He is a successful entrepreneur.
Terrible	Adjective	Awful-horrible	This food smells terrible.

Tourist(places)	Adjective	Places that attract tourists	Churches are tourist places.
Unwelcome	Adjective	Unwanted	Foreigners often feel unwelcome here.
Backwards	Adverb	To the back-in reverse	I lost my balance and fell backwards.
Loudly	Adverb	With a grate noise	Speak loudly please.
Patiently	adverb	Tolerantly	She listened patiently as I told the story.
Rudely	Adverb	Impolitely	She rudely interrupted my speech.
Architecture	Noun	A person who designs buildings	Ali is the Architecture of this building.
Cathedrals	Noun	Main church of a particular area	This cathedral has a large organ.
Civilization	Noun	Society or culture of a group of people or a particular place	The atomic bomb is a threat to civilization.
Contradiction	Noun	Opposition	"Kind cruelty" is a kind of contradiction in terms.
Discoveries	Noun	Finding-revelation	Laser is a new scientific discovery.

Legacy	Noun	Money or property which someone leaves to you when they die	He got a nice legacy from his uncle.
Literature	Noun	Writings having lasting artistic value	Persian literature is rich.
Media	Noun	Channels of mass communication	the mass media are common.
Society	Noun	People in general	We must serve the society in which we live.
Weapons	Noun	Any means used to fight with	A ram's weapons are his horns.
Agree	Verb	Concur-suit-fit	I asked Iraj to go and he agreed.
Contradict	Verb	Deny-refuse	He contradicted everything I said.
Contribute	Verb	Donate-give	The elderly can contribute much to the society.
Describe	Verb	Give an account of	Pari described the event to me.
develop	verb	Improve-grow	chicago developed into a big city in the late 1800s
experience	verb	Knowledge obtained by doing	Experience=he had no previous experience of managing a farm

grin	verb	Broad smile-grimace	They both began to grin and finally laughed out loud
interrupt	verb	Disturb-interfere	he apologized for interrupting her speech
invent	verb	Originate-create	the telephone was invent by Alexander Graham Bell amazing=It's amazing how much work you can do in a day if you put your mind to it.
amazing	adjective	Huge-surprising	He's an amazing player to watch
ancient	adjective	Very old-antique	. Rome is famous for its ancient monuments
clear	adjective	Purify-clarify	:high definition television is amazing. The picture is so clear
cultural	adjective	Relating to a particular society and way of life	The Principal feels that cultural education is very important.
enthusiastic	adjective	Exited-interested	He's still really enthusiastic about his new job.
excellent	adjective	Very good	Most obviously, water is an excellent building

knowing	adjective	Sharp-clever	Her questions and knowing looks unnerved him, almost as if she had figured him out.
opposing	adjective	Totally different	a political group that split into two opposing factions
pleasant	adjective	Nice- good-agreeable	The bedrooms are light and airy, with pleasant views from their balconies.
proud	adjective	Feeling satisfaction	He was a proud man who refused to admit his mistakes.
scientific	adjective	Of or pertaining to science	He wanted the information to make club selection more scientific.
social	adjective	Friendly-of or pertaining to society	Governments have made efforts to improve women's social and economic status.
soft	adjective	Not firm	He doesn't have the right personality to be an army officer, he's too soft.
convincingly	adverb	In a convincing mannerpersuasively	The actor delivered his lines convincingly, demonstrating his ability to captivate the audience with his convincing portrayal.
politely	adverb	With good manners	She politely asked her colleague for some assistance with the project.

LESSON 7: Health

Word	Part of speech	Synonym or Definition	Example
Altitude	Noun	The height of an object or place above the sea	The higher the altitude, the lower the air pressure and oxygen level.
Average	Noun	The amount of calculated by adding together several quantities , and then dividing this amount by the total number of quantities , medium	The average age of the students in this class is 15 years old.
Benefits	Noun	An advantage, improvement, or help that you get from something	Regular exercise has many benefits for your health and well-being.
Claims	Noun	A statement that something is true , even though it has not been proved	He claims that he saw a UFO last night, but no one believes him.
Disease	Noun	An illness which affects a person, animal, or plant	Malaria is a serious disease that is transmitted by mosquitoes.
environment	Noun	The air, water, and land on earth, which is affected by man's activities	We should protect the environment from pollution and deforestation.

Inhabitants	Noun	One of the people who live in a particular place	The inhabitants of this island are very friendly and hospitable.
Length	Noun	The measurement of how long something is from one end to the other	The length of this rope is 10 meters.
Longevity	Noun	The amount of time that someone or something lives	Some factors that affect longevity are genetics, diet, and lifestyle.
Moderate	Adjective	Average	He is a moderate politician who tries to balance the interests of different groups.
Population	Noun	The number of people living in a particular area, country	The population of China is over 1.4 billion people.
Preservatives	Noun	When something is kept in its original state or in good condition	Some foods contain preservatives to extend their shelf life.
Streams	Noun	A natural flow of water that moves across the land and is narrow than a river	There are many streams of water flowing down the mountain.

Stress	Noun	Continuous feeling of worry about your work or personal life, that prevent you from relaxing	Stress can have negative effects on your physical and mental health.
Theories	Noun	An idea or set of ideas that is intended to explain something about life or the world, especially an idea that has not yet been proved to be true	There are many theories about the origin of the universe, but none of them are proven.
Consume	Verb	To use time, energy, goods	You should consume less sugar and more fruits and vegetables.
Cure	Verb	To make an illness or medical condition go away	Scientists are working hard to find a cure for cancer.
Prevent	Verb	To stop something from happening Or stop someone from doing something	You can prevent many diseases by washing your hands regularly and getting vaccinated.

Solve	Verb	To find or provide a way of dealing with a problem	He is very good at solving math problems.
Theorize	Verb	To think of a possible explanation for an event or fact, hypothesize	Some philosophers theorize about the meaning of life and the nature of reality.
Active	Adjective	Always busy doing things, especially physical or mental	Being active is important for your fitness and well-being.
Available	Adjective	Able to be used or can easily be bought or found	This product is available in three colors: red, blue, and green.
Different	Adjective	Not like something or someone else, or not like before	Everyone is different and has their own strengths and weaknesses.
Famous	Adjective	Known about by many people in many places	She is a famous singer who has won many awards.
Long-lived	Adjective	Living or existing for a long time	Some animals are very long lived, such as turtles and whales.
Moderate	Adjective	Average	He is a moderate politician who tries to balance the interests of different groups.

Unpolluted	Adjective	Not dangerously dirty and suitable for people to use	It is hard to find an unpolluted place in the world today.
Valid	Adjective	Be legally or officially acceptable	Your passport is valid until next year.
Furthermore	Connector	moreover	He is lazy, and furthermore, he has no sense of responsibility.
However	Connector	In whatever way	you can't buy love, however rich you are
Moreover	Connector	Furthermore	I don't want to go skating and, moreover, the ice is too thin
Nevertheless	Connector	nonetheless	He was very tired; nevertheless he went on walking.
Therefore	Connector	For that reason	he broke the law and therefore went to jail
Thus	Connector	Consequently	the information thus collected was printed in newspapers
Advice	Noun	guidance	his advice was invaluable
Bacteria	Noun	Very small living things, some of which cause illness or disease	Bacteria can be harmful or beneficial

Characteristic	Noun	feature	the most important characteristic of his personality is his generosity
Combination	Noun	bonding	this book is a combination of fact and legend
Cure	Noun	medicine	there is no cure for this disease
Damage	Noun	Hurt	rainfall caused great damage
Decision	Noun	In the sense of judgement	the judge will announce his decision tomorrow
Engineering	Noun	construction	they are now engineering bigger and faster ships
Gene	Noun	produce	The gene is passed on to their children.
Geneticists	Noun	Someone who study of how the qualities of living things are passed on in their	Geneticists find some genes in e-coli that produce defence protein
Joint	Noun	hinge	Joint can bend because two bones meet there
Length	Noun	distance, span	We walked the length of the street.
Parasites	Noun	leech	a big city is the parasite of its surrounding farms

Patient	Noun	sick	The patient listened carefully to the doctor's explanation
Physiology	Noun	the vital processes or functions of a living organism or its parts.	The medicine chemically affects your physiology.
Senior citizen	Noun	Elderly people	We must respect the Senior citizen
Specialist	Noun	expert	Dr. Washington is a specialist in genetics
Virus	Noun	A very small living thing that causes infectious illness	An infected person can pass the virus to others
Color	Verb	dye	He colors his room carefully
Correct	Verb	rectify	The teacher corrects exam papers
Determine	Verb	Make decision	Goals determine what you are going to be
Oppose	Verb	contradict	We would oppose such an idea.
Recommend	Verb	offer	they recommend that we wait more
Accurate	Adjective	Exact	It's impossible to be accurate about these things
Dishonest	Adjective	Fraudulent	She was easy prey for dishonest salesmen

Elderly	Adjective	ancient	this disease is commonly found among the elderly
Fraudulent	Adjective	Dishonest	his fraudulent acts landed him in jail
Genetic	Adjective	Relating to gene	Each person's genetic code is unique
Proven	Adjective	verified	medical research has proven the link between smoking and cancer
Sour	Adjective	tart	spoiled milk becomes sour
Structure	Noun	Building	A human cell is a complicated structure.
Widow	Noun	A woman whose husband has died and who has not married again	the widow and her baby depended on the charity of their neighbors
Apricot	Noun	A small round fruit that is orange or yellow and has a single large seed	Apricot is a summer fruit
Herb	Noun	A small plant that is used to improve the taste of food, or to make medicine	Treatment with medicinal herb is attended with good results.
Concept	Noun	Idea	The company was looking for an concept that would increase sales of its cars.

Contradiction	Noun	Opposite	There is a contradiction between the two sets of figures
Trend	Noun	Tendency	The event changed the trend of public opinion.
Remedy	Noun	Cure	we need time to remedy our social ills
Deceptive	Adjective	Misleading, deceitful	Appearances can be deceptive
Verify	Verb	check	experiments will be carried out to verify this result.
Deforestation	Noun	process of clearing forests or trees	deforestation is one of today's most important problems
Suspect	Noun	mistrust	The suspect is detained at the police station
Deer	Noun	A large wild animal that can run very fast, eats grass, and has horns	the deer jumped over the fence
Pine nut	Noun	A small seed that grows on some pine trees and is eaten as food	Sprinkle toasted pine nuts over cake.
Appetite	Noun	Wish, appetite, stomach	today, I have no appetite at all
Irresistible	Adjective	firm, hard, insupportable	The Dodgers went on winning with irresistible force
Evolution	Noun	development	the world is in continuous evolution
Prosperous	Adjective	Affluent, successful	New York is a prosperous city.
Urge	Noun	Impulse, urge	you must resist the urge to smoke
Ancestor	Noun	forefather	Lions and house cats evolved from a common ancestor

LESSON 8: Entertainment and the media

Word	Part of speech	Synonym or Definition	Example
Entertainment	Noun	enjoyment	These days , writing this book is my only entertainment .
Tension	Noun	anxiety / pressure	Exercise is good for the elimination of tension.
Violence	Noun	Cruelty	They threaten us with violence
Replace	Verb	Take the place	The new bridge which has replaced the old one .
Concentrate	Verb	Focus	Be quit .let me concentrate on my homework .
Envy	Noun	Jealousy	Her beauty aroused her sister`s envy .
Envious	Adjective	Jealous	When he saw my new suit , he became envious
Instruction	Noun	Guidance / education	The instruction of mathematics is difficult .
Aural	Adjective	Audible	He later became a specialist in aural surgery after studies in London .
Nightmare	Noun	Bad dream	She still has terrible nightmares about the accident .
Advantage	Noun	Benefit	This printer has several advantages over conventional printers.
Equipment	Noun	Tools / stuff	This hospital has modern equipment .
Politic	Noun	Diplomacy	It would not be politic for you to be seen there.
Fiction	Noun	Fabrication	She believes the fiction that crime rates are up.
satellite	Noun	Moon/Adherent/ Follower	Satellites help meteorologists predict the weather.
Suffer	Verb	Travail/Endure	He died instantly and did not suffer.
Boredom	Noun	Tedium	On days when few customers came to shop, Bob felt overwhelmed by boredom.
Satisfy	Verb	Content/Agree	Nothing satisfies her so much as doing a good job
Behavior	Noun	Manner/Action	Students will be rewarded for good behavior
Investigate	Verb	Examine/Explore/ Probe/Research	The manager promised to investigate when we pointed out an error on our bill.

Suspense	Noun	Doubt/Tention	suspense was wrenching at (the pit of) his stomach.
Lecture	Noun	Speech/Study	She's planning to give a series of lectures on modern art.
Amuse	Verb	Entertain/Attract	charlie chaplin's shows used to amuse everyone.
Deficit	Noun	Lack/Inadequacy	We will reduce the federal budget deficit.
Swamp	Noun	Bog / Marshland	Getting stuck in a swamp can be very painful.
Coast	Noun	Beach / Seaboard	I'm headed to the coast this weekend.
Primate	Noun	A member of the group of animals that includes humans and monkeys.	14 percent of primate species are highly endangered.
Ape	Noun	Monkey	The anthropoid apes are Funny and confined to the Old World
Nevertheless	Adverb	Nonetheless / In spite of	The chemistry test was very difficult; nevertheless, she earned a good grade.
Explorer	Noun	Discoverer / Experimenter	Early explorers traded with native people.
Toward	Preposition	To / In the direction of	She stood up and walked towards him..
Confuse	Verb	Baffle	The general was trying to confuse the enemy.
Vehicle	Noun	A thing used for transport	He can drive almost any kind of vehicle
Enterprise	Noun	Activity / Company	I helped him in his enterprise
Maintenance	Noun	Preservation / Care / Conservation	He's attending classes in car maintenance
Explode	Verb	Burst / Blast / Detonate	Only three of the devices found did not explode.
Criticize	verb	assess, evaluate, judge	we read and criticize each other's poetry.
Critique	noun	notice, review, write-up	The book presents a critique of the Government's policies.

Fearful	adjective	afraid, apprehensive, coward, faint, nervous, scared, timid, timorous, tremendous	they spent a fearful night in the jungle.
Bankruptcy	noun	failure (a condition of utter failure, ruin, or lack.)	overspending will lead to bankruptcy.
Passion	noun	ardor, fervor, fire, intensity, vehemence, warmth	she has a passion for classical music.
Sink	Verb	founder, settle,	the dog fell into a mire and began to sink
Sink	noun	subside washstand	the sink is clogged.
Inherit	verb	displace, surrogate, heir, inherit, supersede	only a person can inherit under a will.
Stab	verb	cut, gash, knife, pierce, puncture, spear, stick	a stab of pain in the chest.
Decent	adjective	appropriate, decorous, fitting, modest, proper, suitable	decent burial ceremonies.
Desperate	adjective	detestable, devilish, terrible, desperate	desperate diseases must have desperate cures.

Temptation	noun	bewitchment, conjuration, cheat, humbuggery, wile, allurement, lure, enticement, deception, deceit, fraud, delusion, temptation, seducement, magic, sorcery, bluff, bamboozle	she repelled the temptation to pull the trigger.
Envelope	noun	gear, roof, span, shield, cover, armature, coverage, envelopment, coating, covering, overlay, sconce, mantle, robe, capsule, theca, camouflage, capping	an envelope of air around the earth.
Consume	verb	use up , spend , use , annihilate	this car consumes too much gasoline
Contribute	verb	help , donate , cooperate	they contributed a thousand dollars each to help the poor
Instant	noun & adj	immediate , quick , moment	the instant I saw her she burst out laughing
Refuse	verb	reject , decline , deny	he refused my offer
Logical	adj	rational , reasonable , wise	a logical decision
Clue	noun	evidence , hint , indication	if you give me a clue, I will solve the riddle

Indicate	verb	show , display , point out	the students laughter indicated their happiness
Widow	noun	a woman whose husband has died and who has not married again	thousands of women were widowed by war
Clarify	verb	explain , interpret , make plain , simplify	Could you clarify one or two points for me?
Exhausted	adj	worn out , very tired , fatigued	You look absolutely exhausted.
Classify	verb	categorize , arrange , tabulate	to classify library books according to subject
Visionary	adj	dreamy , imaginary	a visionary world of wealth and prosperity
Evacuation	Noun	Abandon	Because of the earthquake in Turkey , evacuation was needed.
Command	Noun	Order	The general was certain about the war commend.
Crew	Noun	Attendant	The locomotive crew contains 7 workers.
Unconscious	Adjective	Unaware	Unconscious mind is a highlighted subject in modern psychology.
Aristocrat	Noun	Nobleman	Aristocrats are not very likeable among working class rank.
Nobility	Noun	Aristocracy/Honesty	The nobility of the young lady’s partner, impressed everybody.
Fortune	Noun	Wealth/Luck	The gambler lost his all fortune in one turn.
Object	Verb	Refuse, Oppose	The salesman objected that the price wasn’t too high.
Vast	Adjective	Enormous	A vast majority of Iranians are agnostic.
Desperate	Adjective	Risky/Helpless	His desperate love caused him an enormous suffer.
Jail	Noun	Prison	Black man sentenced 7 years in jail because of financial debt.
Frantic	Adjective	Insane	The frantic man shouted at me.

intense	Adjective	Strong	Because of intense pain, I couldn’t sleep.
pose	Noun/Verb	Position/Cause	Nuclear weapons pose a threat to everyone.
Administrator	Noun	Manager	We need an expert administrator for our clinic.
Deceit	Noun	Dishonesty	She sold her car with shameless deceit.
Meantime	Adverb	Meanwhile	The doctor will be here soon. In the meantime you can take a shower.
Announce	Verb	Inform	The government has announced a plan to create1000 new jobs.
manipulative	adjective	seducer	Even as a child she was manipulative
commoner	noun	low rank	It is now accepted that a member of the royal family can marry a commoner.
recipe	noun	directions, ingredients, instructions, method, formula	Mary measured out two cups of rice for the recipe.
sequence	noun	succession, arrangement, chain, course, order, progression, series	The questions should be asked in a logical sequence.
Estate	noun	lands, area, domain, holdings, manor, property	His family owns a small estate in Kabylia, Algeria.
temptation	noun	enticement, allurement, inducement, lure, pull, seduction	There might be a temptation to cheat if students sit too close together.
preference	noun	Liking something more that others	your preferences define you.
thriller	noun	chiller, shocker	Boom is a 2003 Indian black comedy and thriller film released on 19 September 2003.
folk	noun	people, clan, family, kin, kindred, race, tribe	I’m sure there are some folk who would rather they weren’t here.

cabaret	noun	nightclub, café	In 2019 the first Serbian cabaret club opened
reduce	verb	lessen, cut down, decrease, diminish, lower, degrade, break, downgrade, humble	The air pollution will be reduced by this program
replace	verb	take the place of, follow, oust, substitute, succeed, supersede, supplant	He replaced the book on the shelf
scare	verb noun	frighten, alarm, dismay, intimidate, panic, shock, terror	Loud noises can scare animals or birds.
Immoral	adjective	wicked, bad, corrupt, debauched	Cheating is an immoral way of achieving a goal
individual	adjective	personal, characteristic, exclusive, being, character, creature, soul	We must respect individual liberty
Comprehension	noun	understanding	He has no comprehension of the size of the problem
Frequent	adjective verb	common, customary, attend	Her headaches are becoming less frequent.
globe	noun	ball, earth, planet, world	She has traveled all over the globe.
patient patient	Noun adj	Sick person calm/able to stay calm when you have a problem	She was tough but wonderful with her patients. You should be more patient.
environment	noun	Surroundings	He grew up in a loving environment.
regularly	adv	often	We meet regularly every Friday.

creative	adj	Imaginative, inventive	Like so many creative people, he never satisfied.
adult	noun	Grown-up, grown	Anyone over eighteen years of age counts as adult.
unlimited	adj	Infinite, endless	There is no safety in unlimited technological hubris.
visual	adj	Optical, ocular	She is an active visual artist and writer.
strange	adj	Odd, alien, unknown	The radio is giving out a strange signal.
dental	adj	Relating to your teeth	A dental school was opened in 1841.
endless	adj	Unlimited, infinite	We bored with his endless talk.
in contrast		Against	In contrast with her sister, she is very tall.
tens	noun	Plural of ten	The bows were grouped in tens and hundreds.
likely	adj	Probable, expected	The meantime the war of nervous seems likely to continues.
increase	Verb	Grow, enhance	The number of women who go to work has increase.
increase	noun	Growth	There was a steady increase in population.
attention	noun	Heed, care	The sergeant stood to attention and saluted.
improve	verb	Enhance, advance	The city needs to improve its public transportation.
adventure	noun	Experience/ Something exciting that you do.	She wrote a book about her adventurous in Africa.
stolen	adj	Robbed	Stolen dog found after three years.
visualize	Verb	Envision, envisage	They had not visualize such an attack
Discover	verb	find,detect,uncover	yet in many cases their good sense fails to discover the right way
Capture	verb	catching, forceful holding	The Russians captured Berlin

Simplify	verb	make easy, intelligible	To simplify a task
Well-known	adjective	famous, familiar	That actor is a well-known person
Repair	verb	fix	my mother used to repair our clothes
Arrive	verb	come to a destination	she arrives home at one o'clock
Computerize	verb	download	Vancouver police did not fully computerize their data until 2002, and it is possible the police never reported the incident.
Buddhism	noun	a religion	Buddhism is famous in India
Honorable	adjective	morally correct	She is one of the most honorable teachers I know
Prison	noun	the clink, jail	prison is not so suitable
Truth	noun	veracity,honesty	we should always tell the truth
Figure out	verb	To understand	she figure out what is going on
Mysterious	adjective	strange, puzzling	He died of a mysterious disease
Prefer	verb	would rather,pick,select	I prefer basketball to swimming
Halfway	noun	midpoint,middle of the way	He has passed half of the way
Offer	verb	suggest, recommend	they offer us a restaurant
Various	adjective	diverse, different	Various motives encouraged him to watch that movie

LESSON 9: Social life

Word	Part of speech	Synonym or Definition	Example
atmosphere	noun	layer of gases surrounding the earth	The polluted atmosphere of large city
cyberspace	noun	virtual space	The hacker was able to infiltrate the company's cyberspace and steal sensitive information
dormitory	noun	living quarters for residents of an institution (i.e. university, etc.)	Dormitories are like other kinds of shared housing
guy	noun	male first name • fellow, chap (slang); • make fun of;	Do you see those guys?
match	noun	competition, equal opponent; partner; something similar;	I know you can match a tie to a shirt
mates	noun	/A friend or partner It can be a suffix like classmate; roommate.	He went skiing with his mate.

speed dating	noun	an organized social activity in which people seeking romantic relationships have a series of short conversations with potential partners in order to determine whether there is mutual interest.	recently, I tried Speed dating but it didn't go well.
arrange	verb	organize; settle	To arrange a program of entertainment
examine	verb	look at carefully, inspect, check, interrogate	Experts are still examining the causes of the fire
hang out	verb	dwelling place, "pad" (slang); place one frequently visits	Come and hang out with us tonight
interview	verb	question formally, evaluate through questioning; meet with in order to question; be interviewed	He had been invited for an interview
aggressive	adj	hostile; bold, assertive; forceful	He warned that his dog was aggressive towards strangers

discouraged	adj	dispirited; deprived of hope or confidence; dissuaded from	His behavior discouraged his employee
speedy	adj	quick, fast	The medication is speedy and effective
potential	noun	possibility; ability; capability of being; possible energy (electricity)	The detection of hidden or potential disease
enthusiastically	adv	in an enthusiastic manner, excitedly, zealously	The report was enthusiastically welcomed by all groups
fortunately	adv	luckily; in a successful manner	Fortunately the train was on time
beach	noun	shore, seaside	The children play with the sand on the lake's beach
characteries	noun	individuality	A beautiful woman of higher character
statistics	noun	branch of mathematics that deals with the collection and interpretation of numerical information	to die in a car accident and become a statistic
optimistic	adj	seeing the good, hoping for good	In the optimistic sight you will be successful
pessimistic	adj	seeing only the bad side, tending to expect the worst	He is pessimistic about the future
figure out	verb	calculate, work out, solve; understand, grasp, comprehend	You should figure out the harm of this program

LESSON 10: Sports

Word	Part of speech	Synonym or Definition	Example
achievement	noun	A thing done successfully with effort, skill, or courage.	The achievement of goals
altar	noun	a holy table or surface used in religious ceremonies	the huge jewelled tabernacle above the altar was executed by Jacopo da Trezzo
ceremony	noun	A formal religious or public occasion, especially one celebrating a particular event, achievement, or anniversary.	The official guests were received with respectful ceremony
chariot	noun	A two-wheeled vehicle drawn by horses, used in ancient racing and warfare.	The quine was carried by chariot
competition	noun	The activity or condition of striving to gain or win something by defeating or establishing superiority over others.	Competition for the job was intense
conflict	noun	A serious disagreement or argument, typically a protracted one.	The conflict between the two nations resulted in a lengthy war
coordination	noun	The organization of the different elements of a complex body or activity so as to enable them to work together effectively.	The game requires hand-eye coordination
demonstration	noun	An act of showing that something exists or is true by giving proof or evidence.	Black flags were another demonstration of their grief
organization	noun	An organized group of people with a particular purpose, such as a business or government department.	The human brain has a complex organization
participant	noun	A person who takes part in something.	He has been an active participant in the discussion
peacefulness	noun	Free from disturbance	We live the freedom and peacefulness of our life here

promise	noun	A declaration or assurance that one will do something or that a particular thing will happen.	You should not break your promise
representative	noun	A person chosen or appointed to act or speak for another or others	This painting is representative of a battle
sacrifice	noun	An act of slaughtering an animal or person or surrendering a possession as an offering to a deity.	The sacrifice of a lamb to the god
sanctuary	noun	Refuge or safety from pursuit, persecution, or other danger.	The thief was granted sanctuary in the temple
spectator	noun	A person who watches at a show, game, or other event.	This event has a lot of spectator
statue	noun	A carved or cast figure of a person or animal, especially one that is life-size or larger	This statue is a memorial to great statesman
trainer	noun	A person who trains people or animals.	A racehorse owner and trainer teacher trainers
award	verb	Give or order the giving of (something) as an official payment, compensation, or prize to (someone)	He was awarded two medals
boycott	verb	Withdraw from commercial or social relations with (a country, organization, or person) as a punishment or protest.	Iranians boycotted tobacco
compete	verb	Withdraw from commercial or social relations with (a country, organization, or person) as a punishment or protest.	heir product compete directly with ours
contribute	verb	Give (something, especially money) in order to help achieve or provide something.	The elderly can contribute much to the society
participate	verb	Be involved; take part.	He too participated in our discussion

re-create	verb	Create again.	The architect used modern materials to recreate the grandeur of an ancient building
cancel	verb	Decide or announce that (a planned event) will not take place.	He cancelled his trip
celebrated	adj	Greatly admired; renowned.	A celebrated poet
competitive	adj	Relating to or characterized by competition.	A competitive person
extreme	adj	Reaching a high or the highest degree; very great.	She could not tolerate the extreme heat of Abadan
international	adj	Existing, occurring, or carried on between nations.	The cease-fire is supervised internationally
Original	adj	Present or existing from the beginning; first or earliest.	Could you make a photocopy of my birth certificate and give the original back to me?
Troubled	adj	Beset by problems or difficulties.	I was troubled by the news.
Ruler	n	A person exercising government or dominion.	It was deemed a permanent threat by the rulers of Egypt.
Contest	n	An event in which people compete for supremacy in a sport or other activity, or in a quality.	The by-election will be a contest between the two main parties.
Tour	n	A journey for pleasure in which several different places are visited.	The band is currently on tour in Amreica.
Feast	n	A large meal, typically a celebratory one.	Just because I'm the King's ward, that doesn't mean I have to accompany him to the feast, does it?
Parade	n	A public procession, especially one celebrating a special day or event.	They held a parade to mark the soldiers' return..
Unity	n	The state of being united or joined as a whole.	The design lacks unity..

Honor	v	Regard with great respect.	It was a simple ceremony to honor the Goddess of water.
Spirit	n	The non-physical part of a person which is the seat of emotions and character; the soul.	Yoga is meant to unite the body, mind and spirit..
Fair	adj	Treating people equally without favouritism or discrimination.	The punishment was very fair.
Combination	n	A joining or merging of different parts or qualities in which the component elements are individually distinct.	The tragedy was due to a combination of factors.
Wreath	n	An arrangement of flowers, leaves, or stems fastened in a ring and used for decoration or for laying on a grave.	The Queen laid a wreath at the war memorial.
Cliff	n	A steep rock face, especially at the edge of the sea.	he crashed the car against a cliff and died.
Exception	n	A person or thing that is excluded from a general statement or does not follow a rule.	Most of the buildings in the town are modern, but the church is an exception.
Flame	n	flare, ingle	the flowers were a scarlet flame.
Shot put	n	An athletic contest in which a very heavy round ball is thrown as far as possible.	He has hung up a new record for shot put.
Fencing	n	The sport of fighting with swords, especially foils, épées, or sabres, according to a set of rules, in order to score points against an opponent.	I did a bit of fencing while I was at college.
Pentathlon	n	An athletic event comprising five different events for each competitor, in particular (also modern pentathlon) an event involving fencing, shooting, swimming, riding, and cross-country running.	there are the five events of the pentathlon..

Weightlifting	n	The sport or activity of lifting barbells or other heavy weights. There are two standard lifts in modern weightlifting: the single-movement lift from floor to extended position (the snatch), and the two-movement lift from floor to shoulder position, and from shoulders to extended position (the clean and jerk).	Weight lifting will improve your muscle tone.
Equestrian	adj	Equestrian Riding	They plan to hold the Olympics' equestrian events in another part of the city.
Despite	Preposition	notwithstanding	Her voice was shaking despite all her efforts to control it.
Bribery	n	the act of giving bribes	She was arrested on bribery charges.
Commercialism	n	the principle or practice of being more concerned with making money from buying and selling goods than you are about their quality	Sport is being debased by commercialism.
Doping	n	the practice of using drugs to improve performance in a sport	They were arrested for doping racehorses.
Fans	n	someone who likes a particular sport or performing art very much, or who admires a famous person	Movie fans will be familiar with his work already.
Influence	n	the power to affect the way someone or something develops, behaves, or thinks, without using direct force or orders	What exactly is the influence of social media on children?

Nationalism	n	the desire by a group of people of the same race, origin, language etc to form an independent country	The war was fuelled by aggressive nationalism and feelings of cultural superiority.
Opposition	n	strong disagreement with, or protest against, something such as a plan, law, or system	They mounted an effective opposition to the bill.
Patriotism	n	having or expressing a great love of your country	The early war poems promoted patriotism, justice and principle.
Pride	n	proud	The sight of her son graduating filled her with pride.
Purpose	n	the purpose of something is what it is intended to achieve	Our campaign's main purpose is to raise money.
Scandal	n	an event in which someone, especially someone important, behaves in a bad way that shocks people	There has been no hint of scandal during his time in office.
Sponsor	n	a person or company that pays for a show, broadcast, sports event etc, especially in exchange for the right to advertise at that event	The festival lost a major sponsor last year.
Sponsorship	n	financial support for an activity or event	We need to find sponsorships for the expedition.
Sport	n	a physical activity in which people compete against each other	There are excellent facilities for sport and recreation.
Sportsmanship	n	behavior that is fair, honest, and polite in a game or sports competition	He has a reputation for fair play and good sportsmanship.
Clean up (their) act	v	to start behaving sensibly and responsibly	He cleaned up his act and came off drugs.

Decrease	v	to become less or go down to a lower level, or to make something do this	People should decrease the amount of fat they eat.
Disqualify	v	to stop someone from taking part in an activity because they have broken a rule	He was disqualified from the competition for using drugs.
Expand	v	to become larger in size, number, or amount, or to make something become larger	Metals expand when they are heated.
Influence	v	to affect the way someone or something develops, behaves, thinks etc without directly forcing or ordering them	His writings have influenced the lives of millions.
Preserve	v	to save something or someone from being harmed or destroyed	He was anxious to preserve his reputation.
Promote	v	to help something develop, grow, become more successful etc, or encourage something to happen	The band has gone on tour to promote their new album.
Set (new) records	v	to achieve the best result in a sport, competition etc that has ever been achieved, by running fastest, jumping highest etc	He should set new records in sport.
Solve	v	to find or provide a way of dealing with a problem	You can't solve anything by just running away.
Televisе	v	to broadcast something on television	The BBC plans to televise all Shakespeare's plays.
Banned	adj	not officially allowed to meet, exist, or be used	Leaders of the banned party were arrested last night.
Dedicated	adj	someone who is dedicated works very hard at what they do because they care a lot about it	She is dedicated to her job.
Dishonest	adj	not honest, and so deceiving or cheating people	What they are doing is not considered dishonest.

Intolerable	adj	too difficult, bad, annoying etc for you to accept or deal with	The heat was intolerable.
Nondiscriminatory	adj	lacking partiality; lacking differentiation	Maybe it seems like a simple question, but the meaning of the word "nondiscriminatory" can get slippery.
Performance enhancing	adj	performance-enhancing drug/ product/supplement etc.	The athletes were tested for performance-enhancing drugs.